

Notas

Capítulo 1

1. UN 2000a.
2. UN 2000a.
3. UN 2001b.
4. Ver, por exemplo, Khor 2000.
5. UN 2002d.
6. Jolly 2003; Foster 2002; Bissio 2003; White e Black 2002.
7. World Bank 2003i.
8. UNICEF 2003b.
9. World Bank 2003i.
10. UNICEF 2003b.
11. WFUNA and North-South Institute 2002.

Capítulo 2

1. Excepto em relação ao rendimento, as reversões não incluem países com baixos níveis de pobreza humana no indicador relevante. Para definições dos níveis de pobreza humana, ver nota técnica 2.
2. Medido usando a linha de pobreza de 2 dólares por dia, considerada uma linha de pobreza extrema mais adequada para a Europa Central e do Leste e a CEI (UNDP 2003 c).
3. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados no quadro de indicadores 27.
4. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Alvarez e outros 2002.
5. World Bank 2003i.
6. Birdsall e Clemens 2003b.
7. World Bank 2002f.
8. World Bank 2002f.
9. Cobrir diversos períodos entre 1990 e segunda metade dos anos de 1990, para países com dados sobre tendências da pobreza nacional.
10. Os dados são do World Bank 2000a e 2003i, ECLAC 2002, UNCTAD 2002a e Milanovic 1998.
11. Medido usando a linha de pobreza de 2 dólares por dia, considerada uma linha de pobreza extrema mais apropriada para a Europa Central e do Leste e CEI (UNDP 2003c).
12. UNAIDS 2000.
13. FAO 2001b.
14. UNAIDS 2000.
15. UN 2002g.
16. UNAIDS 2002b.
17. Eberstadt 2002.
18. Ver nota técnica 2 para mais pormenores sobre a classificação dos países de prioridade máxima e alta.
19. Refere-se a um resultado de 4 ou superior, de Marshall 2000.
20. UNAIDS 2002b.
21. Gwatkin 2002.
22. Vandemoortele 2001.
23. Filmer e Pritchett 1999; Watkins 2000.
24. Os dados são de inquéritos demográficos e sociais. Os dados sobre a riqueza baseiam-se nas características e posses das famílias. A classe dos “ricos” é o quinto do topo da distribuição, determinado após a classificação das famílias em função da riqueza (Minujin e Delamonica 2003).
25. Minujin e Delamonica 2003.

26. Watkins 2000.
27. Watkins 2000.
28. Sahn e Stifel 2003.
29. Minujin e Delamonica 2003.
30. Watkins 2000.
31. Klase e Wink 2002.
32. UNDP 2003c.
33. Minujin e Delamonica 2003.
34. UNAIDS 2002b.
35. O capítulo 5 proporciona uma discussão mais conceptual e sistemática da discriminação de género.

Capítulo 3

1. A República Dominicana é um país de prioridade máxima quanto a fome e saneamento. Moçambique é um país de prioridade máxima no ensino primário e igualdade de género. Ver Destaque 2.1 para mais informação.
2. Comissão de Macroeconomia e Saúde 2001.
3. Comissão de Macroeconomia e Saúde 2001.
4. Sen 1999.
5. Mehrotra e Jolly 2000.
6. UNICEF 2000.
7. Baseado em cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório de Desenvolvimento Humano, utilizando Maddison 2001 e World Bank 2003i.
8. Baseado em cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano, utilizando Maddison 2001 e World Bank 2003i.
9. Exclui os países em transição e os exportadores de petróleo e inclui apenas países com uma população de pelo menos 1 milhão de pessoas, em relação aos quais estejam disponíveis dados sobre a estrutura das exportações.
10. Prosterman e Hansted 2000.
11. A distribuição de poder social e cultural acrescenta um sinal importante a esta capacidade. Muitos esquemas microfinancieiros não conseguiram evitar que os fundos acabassem por chegar às mãos dos chefes masculinos das famílias e ser por eles controlados.
12. Daley-Harris 2003.
13. World Bank 1998b.

Capítulo 4

- 1 Caldwell 1979.
2. Camoy 1992.
3. Caldwell 1986.
4. Caldwell 1986.
5. Mehrotra 2000c; UNESCO 1999.
6. UNICEF 2001b.
7. UN 2002b.
8. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
9. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
10. Pinstrup-Andersen, Pandya-Lorch e Rosegrant 1999 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
11. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
12. UN 2002b.
13. Panos Institute 2001.
14. Quadro de indicadores ODM 1.

15. FAO 2002b.
16. Quadro de indicadores ODM 1.
17. Quadro de indicadores ODM 1.
- 18 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
19. FAO 2002b; Quadro de indicadores ODM 1.
20. World Bank 2003i.
21. Dezassete países, incluindo alguns dos mais populosos, alcançaram reduções de 25% ou mais na década.
22. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
23. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
24. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados no Millennium Project Task Force 2 200a.
25. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
26. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
27. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
28. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
29. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
30. Dreze e Sen 1995.
31. World Bank 2002d.
32. Panos Institute 2001.
33. Panos Institute 2001.
34. Panos Institute 2001. 35. IFAD 2001.
36. Agarwal 1994.
37. FAO 2002a.
38. Swaminathan 2001.
- 39 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
40. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
41. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
42. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
43. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
44. Pretty e Hine 2000; Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
45. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
46. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
47. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
48. Scherr, White e Kaimowitz 2002.
49. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c.
50. Quadro de indicadores ODM 1.
51. Quadro de indicadores ODM 1.
52. Quadro de indicadores ODM 1.
53. India, Planning Commission 2002.
54. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano.
55. Quadro de indicadores 10.
56. UNESCO 2002a.
57. UNESCO 2002a.
58. Inclui o Afeganistão, Bangladeche, Butão, Índia, Irão, Maldivas, Nepal, Paquistão e Sri Lanka.
59. Flug, Spilimbergo e Wachtenheim 1998; World Banka publicar.
60. Ver, por exemplo, Gupta, Verhoeven e Tiongson 2002 e Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar).
61. Delamonica, Mehrotra e VandeMoortele 2001.
62. Millennium Project Task Force 3 2003.
63. Hammer e Naschold 2001.
64. Millennium Project Task Force 3 2003.
65. UNESCO 2002a.
66. Multilateral, neste caso, refere-se ao Banco Africano de Desenvolvimento, Banco Asiático de Desenvolvimento, Banco Inter-Americano de Desenvolvimento (Fundo Especial), Fundo Europeu de Desenvolvimento da Comunidade Europeia, Associação Internacional de Desenvolvimento (do Grupo do Banco Mundial), Programa das Nações Unidas para o Desenvolvimento e Fundo das Nações Unidas para a Infância (OECD, Development Assistance Committee, 2003c).
67. Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar).
68. Mehrotra 1999.
69. Mehrotra e Jolly 2000.
70. Mehrotra 1998.
71. Mehrotra e Biggeri 2002.
72. Mehrotra e Delamonica 1998.
73. Mehrotra e outros (a publicar).
74. Tilak 1997.
75. Mehrotra 1998.
76. Mehrotra 1998.
77. UNICEF 1999.
78. Em muitos países africanos, a partir do nível secundário inferior, o fenómeno de os professores se tornarem “protectores das raparigas” é visto como um desincentivo para mandar raparigas à escola depois da puberdade.
79. Heng e Hoey 2000; Loewenson e Chisvo 2000.
80. Alidou e Jung 2002.
81. Delamonica, Mehrotra e VandeMoortele 2001.
82. World Bank 1996.
83. Mehrotra 1998.
84. No nível secundário, nos países em vias de desenvolvimento, a percentagem dos custos do professor é de cerca de 80%, enquanto no nível superior é de cerca de 60% (Mehrotra e Buckland 1998).
85. Mehrotra 1998.
86. UNESCO Institute for Statistics e OECD 2002.
87. UNESCO e ILO 1966.
88. UNESCO e ILO 1966.
89. Buckland, Hofmeyr e Meyer 1993.
90. Watkins 2000.
91. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados no Destaque 2.1 do Capítulo 2.
92. UNICEF 2001b.
93. Millennium Project Task Force 4 2003.
94. UN 2003g; UNDP 2002e.
95. Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003b.
96. Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003d.
97. UNICEF 2001b.
98. Carlsson e Valdivieso 2003.
99. Internacional Institute Population Sciences 2000.
100. De acordo com estimativas da Comissão de Macroeconomia e Saúde da Organização Mundial de Saúde, o financiamento mínimo necessário para cobrir intervenções essenciais, incluindo as destinadas ao combate à pandemia da SIDA, é de cerca de 30 a 40 dólares por pessoa e por ano. A despesa real com a saúde nos países menos desenvolvidos é de cerca de 13 dólares por pessoa e por ano, dos quais 7 vêm de despesas orçamentais. Outros países de rendimento baixo gastam cerca de 24 dólares por pessoa e por ano, dos quais 13 de despesas orçamentais (Comissão de Macroeconomia e Saúde 2001). Claramente, a despesa com a saúde precisa de ser substancialmente aumentada.
101. Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar).
102. Multilateral, neste caso, refere-se ao Banco Africano de Desenvolvimento, Banco Asiático de Desenvolvimento, Banco Inter-Americano de Desenvolvimento (Fundo Especial), Fundo Europeu de Desenvolvimento da Comunidade Europeia, Associação Internacional de Desenvolvimento (do Grupo do Banco Mundial), Programa das Nações Unidas para o Desenvolvimento e Fundo das Nações Unidas para a Infância.
103. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003 c.
104. Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar).
105. Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar).
106. Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar).
107. Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar).
108. WHO 2000.
109. Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar).
110. World Bank 1993.
111. WHO 2000.
112. Millennium Project Task Force 7 2003.
113. Millennium Project Task Force 7 2003; UN 2002c.
114. WHO, UNICEF e WSSCC 2000.
115. WHO, UNICEF e WSSCC 2000.

116. UN 2000b.
117. WSSCC 2002.
118. World Bank 2003i; UN 2002c.
119. Quadro de indicadores 6.
120. UN 2002c.
121. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.
122. Segundo o Departamento de Avaliação de Operações do Banco Mundial.
123. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.
124. OECD 2003b.
125. Inclui ajuda para desenvolvimento de recursos aquáticos, protecção de recursos aquáticos, abastecimento e utilização da água, legislação e gestão da água (incluindo gestão dos resíduos sólidos, educação e formação em abastecimento de água e saneamento e política, planeamento e programas de recursos aquáticos. Exclui a ajuda para barragens e albufeiras principalmente para regas e energia hidráulica e actividades relacionadas com o transporte de água.
126. OECD 2003b.
127. OECD 2003b.
128. OECD 2003b.
129. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.
130. WSP 2002a.
131. Stiglitz 2002a.
132. Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar).
133. Reddy 2003; Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar).
134. Mehrotra e Delamonica 1998.
135. Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar).
136. World Bank 2003g.

Capítulo 5

1. Para o Paquistão, Watkins 2000 e Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar); para a Índia, De e Drèze 1999.
2. Van Lerberghe e outros 2002.
3. Leipziger e Foster 2003.
4. Para provas, ver World Bank 1993.
5. World Bank 2002b.
6. Berman e Rose 1996.
7. Iriart, Merhy e Waitzkin 2001.
8. Iriart, Merhy e Waitzkin 2001.
9. Stocker, Waitzkin e Iriart 1999.
10. Iriart, Merhy e Waitzkin 2001.
11. Mills 1997.
12. Barros, Vaughan e Victora 1986.
13. Yesudian 1994.
14. Velasquez, Madrid e Quick 1998.
15. Iyer e Sen 2000.
16. Yang 1993; Nittayaramphong e Tangcharoensathien 1994.
17. Saywell 1999.
18. Tomlinson 1997.
19. Shaokang, Shenglan e Youde 1997.
20. Iriart, Waitzkin e Trotta 2002.
21. Iriart, Merhy e Waitzkin 2001.
22. Van Lerberghe e outros 2002; Sitthi-Amorn, Janjaroen e Somrongthong 2001.
23. Watkins 2000.
24. UNESCO e OECD 2000.
25. De e Drèze 1999; Mehrotra e outros (a publicar).
26. UNESCO Institute of Statistics e OECD 2002.
27. Results USA 2003.
28. Cox e Jimenez 1991; Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar); Watkins 2000.
29. Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar); Watkins 2000.
30. Watkins 2000.
31. UNESCO Institute of Statistics e OECD 2002.
32. UNESCO Institute of Statistics e OECD 2002.
33. Watkins 2000.
34. Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar).
35. UNESCO e OECD 2000.

36. West 1997; Kremer 2003.
37. Hall 2002.
38. Bayliss 2002b.
39. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003 2003.
40. Bayliss 2002b.
41. Bayliss 2002b.
42. Leipziger e Foster 2003.
43. Gamier e outros 2000; Duncan, Jefferis e Molutsi 2000; Loewenson e Chisvo 2000.
44. Alailama e Sanderante 2000; Krishnan 2000.
45. Mehrotra e Jarrett 2002.
46. UNESCO 1996.
47. Rohde e Vishwanathan 1995.
48. Mills 1997.
49. Ver contas pormenorizadas em <http://www.icii.org> como ICIJ 2003b, 2003d e 2003e.
50. Business Partners for Development 2002.
51. Murphy e Bendell 1999.
52. Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar).
53. Kawabata, Xu e Carrin 2002.
54. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.

Capítulo 6

1. UNDP, DFID e World Bank 2002.
2. IMF 2000.
3. WEHAB Working Group 2002b.
4. UNDP 2002d; UNDP, DFID e World Bank 2002.
5. UNDP, DFID e World Bank 2002.
6. Khemani 2001.
7. Khemani 2001.
8. IPCC 2001a.
9. UNDP, WEC e UNDESA 2000.
10. UNDP, WEC e UNDESA 2000.
11. Koziell e McNeill 2002.
12. UNDP, DFID e World Bank 2002.
13. Petkova e outros 2003.
14. UNDP, WEC e UNDESA 2000.
15. IEA 1999.
16. Myers e outros 2000.

Capítulo 7

1. Osava 2003. A primeira grande decisão de Lula foi adiar por um ano o concurso para a compra de 12 caças, por 760 milhões de dólares, que haviam de substituir a frota de combate de jactos da Força Aérea, actualmente com aproximadamente 30 anos de idade e que deve ser abatida ao efectivo até 2005. Os fundos irão, em vez disso, para o programa "Fome Zero". Todos os ministérios terão que reduzir custos no âmbito de um esforço conjunto para permitir maior despesa social, especialmente no programa "Fome Zero".
2. UNDP 2002f.
3. UNDP 2002e.
4. Manor 2003.
5. Mehrotra e Delamonica (a publicar).
6. Fisman e Gatti 2002. Os autores discutem a descentralização da despesa governamental e concluem, com base num estudo do caso de 55 países, que tem uma forte e significativa associação a menor corrupção e menores rendimentos burocráticos.
7. Manor 2003.
8. Manor 2003.
9. Watson 2002.
10. Turner e Hulme 1997.
11. Na Índia, as administrações locais a nível de aldeia, bloco e distrito chamam-se instituições de panchayati raj. Em 1992, a legislação ao abrigo das 73.^a e 74.^a emendas constitucionais exigiu que um terço dos lugares nos panchayats sejam reservados a mulheres.

12. Blair 2000.
 13. UNDP 2003 d.
 14. Grande parte das provas sobre estas iniciativas de descentralização é tirada de extensos estudos de caso. A razão é que quantificar muitos efeitos importantes da reforma política coloca um desafio empírico e conceptual. Alguns são excessivamente difíceis – e nalguns casos impossíveis de medir. Para mais discussão deste assunto, ver Manor 2003.
 15. Tendler 1997.
 16. As iniciativas de descentralização envolvem diferentes tipos de arranjos entre autoridades centrais e locais. Podem assumir a forma de desconcentração, em que gabinetes locais aplicam políticas decididas a nível nacional; de delegação, em que os governos locais têm poder de decisão limitado em matéria de financiamento e de regime e actuam como agentes responsáveis, em última análise, perante o governo central; e de delegação de poderes, em que o governo central transfere recursos, responsabilidade e a decisão para o nível local. A descentralização envolve normalmente um misto dos três.
 17. UNDP 2001b.
 18. Manor 2003.
 19. Para uma discussão, ver Manor 1999, Evers 1996 e Hessling e Ba 1994.
 20. Para uma discussão, ver Manor 1999 e Fuhr 2003.
 21. Manor 1999.
 22. Blair 2000.
 23. Mamdani 1996.
 24. Turner e Hulme 1997.
 25. As intervenções saudadas por levarem mais longe a descentralização efectiva foram encabeçadas por partidos políticos como o Congresso Nacional Africano, o Partido dos Trabalhadores em Porto Alegre, Brasil, e o Partido Comunista da Índia em Kerala. Todos estes partidos tentaram resolver o predomínio de grupos económica e socialmente enraizados através de políticas e medidas políticas como a descentralização e a reforma agrária. Para maior discussão, ver Heller 2001.
 26. Foster e Mackintosh-Walker 2001.
 27. Crook e Sturla Sverrisson 2001.
 28. Blair 2000.
 29. Calderón e Pinc 2003.
 30. Calderón e Pinc 2003.
 31. Rojas 2002.
 32. Budlender e outros 2002.
 33. Calderón e Pinc 2003.
 34. Calderón e Pinc 2003.
 35. Fung e Wright 2002.
 36. Fung e Wright 2002, p. 14.
- Capítulo 8**
1. UN 2001a.
 2. Devarajan, Miller e Swanson 2002.
 3. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003 d.
 4. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados no quadro de indicadores ODM 7.
 5. World Bank 1998a.
 6. Birdsall e Clemens 2003b.
 7. World Bank 2003g.
 8. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 1991.
 9. Stewart 2003.
 10. Birdsall, Williamson e Deese 2002.
 11. IMF e International Development Association 2003.
 12. Birdsall e Deese 2002.
 13. Pettifor e Greenhill 2003.
 14. Birdsall, Williamson e Deese 2002.
 15. Birdsall e Deese 2003.
 16. Birdsall e Deese 2003.
 17. UNCTAD 2002a.
 18. UNCTAD 2002a.
 19. Wood 1995.
 20. Millennium Project Task Force 9 2003.
 21. Birdsall e Clemens 2003b.
 22. Millennium Project Task Force 9 2003.
 23. New Zeland 2003.
 24. WTO 2000.
 25. CAFOD 2002.
 26. UNDP e outros 2003.
 27. Birdsall, Williamson e Deese 2002.
 28. WTO 2001.
 29. Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001.
 30. Trouiller e outros 2002.
 31. Michaud e Murray 1996.
 32. van den Haak, Vounatsos e McAuslane 2001.
 33. Birdsall e Clemens 2003a.
 34. Birdsall e Roodman 2003.

Notas bibliográficas

Capítulo 1 recorre a Barro 1996; Bissio 2003; Booth and Lucas 2002; Chivian 2002; Chwialkowska 2002; Colclough 2002; Foster 2002; IMF and others 2000; Jolly 2001, 2003; Khor 2000; Kraul 2002; Marks 2003; Millennium Project Task Force 1 2003; OECD 1996, 2003b; UN 1966, 1979, 1980, 1989, 2000a, 2000c, 2001b, 2002d; UNDP 1996, 2002g, 2003b; UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2002; UNHCHR 2002a, 2002b; UNICEF 2003a; WFUNA and North-South Institute 2002; White and Black 2002; World Bank 2002j.

Capítulo 2 recorre a Alvarez e outros 2002; Backiny-Yetna, Coulibaly and Raffinot 2003a, 2003b; Bajpay 2003; Bhalla 2002; Birdsall and Clemens 2003b; Birdsall and Londono 1997; Bourguignon 2001; Caldwell 1986; Carson, Laliberie and Khawaja 2001; CNN 1998; Cornia and Kiiski 2001; David 2003; De Vries 2003; Deaton 2003; Deininger and Olinto 2000; Deininger and Squire 1998; Dollar and Kraay 2002; Eberstadt 2002; ECLAC 2002; Fajnzylber, Lederman and Loayza 1998; FAO 2001b, 2002b; Filmer and Pritchett 1999; Fuentes, Balsells and Arriola 2003; Fuentes and Montes 2003; Gwatkin 2002; Henninger and Snel 2002; IFPRI 2002; IFRC 2001; Johnston 2002, 2003; Kanbur and Lustig 1999; Klasen and Wink 2002; Korzeniewicz and Moran 1997; Lee 1997; Macro International 2003; Marshall 2000; McEwin 2003; Mendonça 2003; Milanovic 1998, 2002, 2003; Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003a; Minujin and Delamonica 2003; Monsod and Monsod 2003; OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c; Oster, Lake and Oksman 1978; Petitfor and Greenhill 2003; Ravallion 2000, 2002; Reddy and Pogge 2002; Sala-i-Martin 2002; Sarmiento Gómez and others 2003; Schultz 1998; Simonpietri 2003; SIPRI 2002b; Snow and others 2003; Sprout and Weaver 1992; Stewart 2003; Székely and Hilgert 1999; UN 2002g, 2003c, 2003h; UNAIDS 1996, 2000, 2002b; UNCTAD 2002a; UNDP 1996, 2002a, 2002c, 2002e, 2003a, 2003c, 2003e; UNDP, ECLAC and Instituto de Pesquisa Economica Aplicada 2002; UNESCO 2002a; UNHCR 2000; UNICEF 1996, 2003b; UNIFEM 2000; VandeMoortele 2001, 2002; Ward 2003; Watkins 2000; Woo and Bao 2003; World Bank 2000a, 2002a, 2002f, 2002j, 2003d, 2003h; World Bank and IMF 2001; WSP 2002b; Zubarevich 2003.

Capítulo 3 recorre a Adams 2002; Bajpay 2003; Bruno, Ravallion and Squire 1996; China 2003; Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001; Daley-Harris 2003; Fitzgerald 2001; Gallup, Sachs and Mellinger 2003; IMF 2002a, 2002b; India 2003; Khandker 1998; Maddison 2001; McArthur and Sachs 2002; Mehrotra and Jolly 2000; Prosterman and Hansted 2000; Sen 1999; Stewart 2003; Uganda 2002; UNCTAD 2002b; UNDP 1996; UNICEF 2000; Woo and Bao 2003; World Bank 1998b, 2000b, 2002h, 2002i, 2003a, 2003e, 2003f, 2003i.

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feris and Molutsi 2000; Economic and Political Weekly 2000; Fan and Hazell 2001; Fan, Hazell and Thorat 1998; FAO 2001c, 2002a, 2002b; Filmer and Pritchett 1997, 1999; Filmer, Hammer and Pritchett 1998; Flug, Spilimbergo and Wachtenheim 1998; Forster-Rothbart and others 2002; Gupta, Verhoeven and Tionson 2002; Haddad 1999; Haggblade and Tembo 2002; Hall 2003a; Hanmer and Naschold 2001; Heng and Hoey 2000; IFAD 2001; ILO 1991a, 1991b; India, Ministry of Finance 2002; India, Planning Commission 2002; International Institute of Population Sciences 2000; Jha 2002; Jimenez 1987; Kadzamira and Rose 2001; Kannan, Dev and Sharam 2000; Khatri and Frieden 2002; Kongsin and others 1998; Landell-Mills, Bishop and Porras 2002; Landuyt 1998; Lewin and Caillods 2001; Loewenson and Chisvo 2000; Lucas 1988; Maddison 2001; Mehrotra 1998, 1999, 2000a, 2000b, 2000c; Mehrotra and Biggeri 2002; Mehrotra and Buckland 1998; Mehrotra and Delamonica 1998, forthcoming; Mehrotra and Jolly 2000; Mehrotra and others forthcoming; Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a, 2003b; Millennium Project Task Force 3 2003; Millennium Project Task Force 4 2003; Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003a, 2003b, 2003c, 2003d; Millennium Project Task Force 7 2003; Murthy 1999; OECD 2001, 2003b; OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003b, 2003c; Paarlberg 2002; Panos Institute 2001; Pinstруп-Andersen, Pandya-Lorch and Rosegrant 1999; Pretty and Hine 2000; Reddy 2003; Saith 1995; Scherr, White and Kaimowitz 2002; Schultz 2001; Siniscalco 2002; SIPRI 2002a, 2002b, 2003; Stapleton 2000; Stiglitz 2002a; Swaminathan 2001; Thomas and Strauss 1998; Tilak 1997; UN 1985, 2000b, 2002b, 2002c, 2003g; UNAIDS 2002a; UNDP 2001d, 2002e; UNESCO 1999, 2002a, 2002b, 2003; UNESCO and ILO 1966; UNESCO and OECD 2000; UNESCO Institute for Statistics and OECD 2002; UNICEF 1991, 1999, 2000, 2001a, 2001b, 2002; Watkins 2000; WEHAB Working Group 2002b; Weiss 2002; White and Martin 2002; WHO 2000, 2003a, 2003b, 2003c; WHO, UNICEF and WSSCC 2000; World Bank 1993, 1996, 2002d, 2002g, 2003b, 2003i, forthcoming; World Bank and UN-Habitat 2003; World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003; WSP 2002a, 2002b; WSSCC 2002, 2003; WWC 2000.

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