

Notas

Balanco do desenvolvimento humano

1. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Polity IV 2002. Segundo Marshall e Jaggers 2000, p.12, uma alteração de 3 ou mais no resultado de organização política considera-se significativa. Este resultado foi atribuído aos países que eram membros da União Soviética em 1980.
2. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Alvarez e outros 2002.
3. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Alvarez e outros 2002.
4. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Polity IV 2002.
5. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Polity IV 2002.
6. Anheier, Glasius e Kaldor 2001.
7. Quadro de indicadores 29.
8. Kendig 1999.
9. Freedom House 2000.
10. UNESCO 1999b.
11. Freedom House 2000.
12. Cooper 2002 e CPJ 2002.
13. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em UNOHCHR 2002.
14. Freedom House 2002. O número refere-se ao número de países descritos como «não livres» ou «parcialmente livres».
15. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em UNOHCHR 2002.
16. Quadro de indicadores 23.
17. Quadro de indicadores 23.
18. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Global Policy Forum 2002.
19. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em IMF 2002 e World Bank 2001b.
20. World Bank 2002c.
21. World Bank 2002c.
22. Milanovic 2001.
23. World Bank 2002c.
24. Quadro de indicadores 12.
25. Quadro de indicadores 12.
26. Quadro de indicadores 12.
27. Nua Publish 2002.
28. Nua Publish 2002.
29. WHO, UNICEF e WSSCC 2000.
30. Quadro do apêndice A1.3.
31. UNICEF 2002.
32. FAO 2002.
33. UNAIDS 2000a.
34. UNAIDS 2001.
35. Quadro de indicadores 8.
36. WHO 1997.
37. Projecto Fome 2002.
38. UNICEF 2002.
39. UNESCO 2000.
40. Quadro do apêndice A1.3.
41. UNESCO 2000.
42. Quadro do apêndice A1.3.

43. Quadro do apêndice A1.3.
44. UNESCO 2000.
45. Filmer 1999.
46. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados ONU 2002.
47. Marshall 2000.
48. Laurenti 2002.
49. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Marshall 2000.
50. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Marshall 2000.
51. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Quadro de indicadores 20 e UNHCR 2001.
52. UNICEF 1996.
53. UNHCR 2001a.
54. ICBL 2001.
55. ICBL 2001.

Capítulo 1

1. World Bank 2002c.
2. UNESCO 2000, p. 9.
3. WHO, UNICEF e WSSCC 2000, p. v.
4. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Polity IV 2002. Segundo Marshall e Jaggers 2000, p. 12, uma alteração de 3 ou mais no resultado de organização política é considerada significativa. Aos países que eram membros da União Soviética em 1980 foi atribuído este resultado.
5. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Alvarez e outros 2002.
6. Oeppen e Vaupel 2002.
7. Milanovic 2001.
8. WHO 1997.
9. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em WHO 2001.
10. WHO 2002a.
11. World Bank 2002c.
12. UNICEF 2002, p. 10.
13. Freedom House 2002.
14. Freedom House 2002. O número refere-se ao número de países descritos como «não livres» ou «parcialmente livres».
15. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Marshall 2000.
16. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Polity IV 2002.
17. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Polity IV 2002. Segundo Marshall e Jaggers 2000, p. 12, uma alteração de 3 ou mais no resultado de organização política é considerada significativa. Aos países que eram membros da União Soviética em 1980 foi atribuído este resultado.
18. Huntington 1991.
19. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Alvarez e outros 2002.
20. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Polity IV 2002.

21. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Polity IV 2002, em que um resultado de organização política de 6 ou mais denota total democracia.
 22. Carothers 2002.
 23. Quadro de indicadores 23.
 24. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Marshall 2000.
 25. UNHCR 2000.
 26. UNICEF 1996.
 27. UNHCR 2001a, p. 2.
 28. Stewart e Fitzgerald 2000.
 29. Carnegie Commission on Preventing Conflict 1997, p. 20.
 30. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em UNHCR 2002. Para além dos refugiados que regressam e das pessoas à procura de asilo, as pessoas que por outros motivos constituem preocupação para o Alto-comissário da ONU para os Refugiados incluem os migrantes forçados, as pessoas apátridas e outros.
 31. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Quadro de indicadores 20 e UNHCR 2001, p. 4.
 32. ONU 2000b, parágrafo 2.
 33. ONU 2000b, pp. 56-58.
 34. Hanmer e Naschold 2000.
 35. Dollar e Kraay 2001.
 36. Dikhanov e Ward 2001. Os autores acham que o índice de desigualdade interna dos países de Theil aumentou constantemente, de 0,211 em 1970 para 0,267 em 1999.
 37. Cornia e Kiiski 2001.
 38. Cornia e Court 2001.
 39. UNDP 2000b.
 40. UNDP 1999b.
 41. UNDP 1998.
 42. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Quadro de indicadores 3.
 43. FAO 2001.
 44. FAO 2001.
 45. UNESCO 2000, pp. 8-9.
 46. Filmer 1999.
 47. UNESCO 2000.
 48. Hunger Project 2002.
 49. Filmer 1999.
 50. World Bank 2001e, p. 80.
 51. OCDE e UNESCO Institut for Statistics 2001.
 52. Willms 1999.
 53. WHO 1997.
 54. UNICEF 2002, p. 11.
 55. UNICEF 2002, p. 12.
 56. UNAIDS 2001.
 57. UNDESA 2001.
 58. UNAIDS 2000b.
 59. UNAIDS 2000b, p. 32.
 60. UNAIDS 2000b, p. 27.
 61. UNAIDS 2000b.
 62. UNAIDS 2001.
 63. UNAIDS 2000a.
 64. WHO 2000a.
 65. WHO 2000a.
 66. WHO 2000.
 67. WHO 2001.
 68. WHO 2000.
 69. Sachs 2001, p. 25.
 70. WHO 2001.
 71. CDIAC 2001.
 72. UNCCD 2002.
 73. UNCCD 2002.
 74. WHO, UNICEF e WSSCC 2000, p. v.
 75. WHO, UNICEF e WSSCC 2000.
 76. WHO, UNICEF e WSSCC 2000, p. 34.
 77. WHO, UNICEF e WSSCC 2000, p. v.
 78. A Grécia carece de dados de 1990 e por isso não está incluída no número 1.17.
 79. Larson 2002.
 80. UE 2002.
 81. Open Society Institute 2001, p. 9.
 82. Bill e Melinda Gates Foundation 2002.
 83. World Bank 2002d.
 84. World Bank 2002d.
 85. Morrissey 2002.
 86. Naschold 2002.
 87. World Bank 2002c.
 88. Mehrotra 2001.
 89. World Bank 2002c.
 90. Ver discussão em Atkinson 1999, p. 6-7.
- Capítulo 2**
1. ONU 1998.
 2. Court e Hyden 2000, 2001; Mahbub ul Haq Human Development Centre 1999; UNDP 2001e, 2002c; Kaufmann, Kraay e Zoido-Lobaton 1999, 2002.
 3. UNDP 1990, p. 9.
 4. UNDP 2000a.
 5. A abordagem do desenvolvimento pelas capacidades – e o desenvolvimento humano, sua aplicação – deixa em aberto a definição final de fins válidos para valores sociais e individuais. De acordo com Sen, a democracia é uma condição essencial para identificar prioridades numa sociedade (Nussbaum e Sen 1993).
 6. Schmitter e Karl 1991.
 7. Schmitter e Karl 1991.
 8. Polity IV 2002.
 9. Przeworski e outros 2000; Alvarez e outros 2002.
 10. Barro 1997.
 11. Przeworski e outros 2000.
 12. Przeworski 2000.
 13. Barro 1991.
 14. Sen 2000, p. 181.
 15. Sen 2000.
 16. Przeworski e outros 2000.
 17. Comissão for Racial Equality 2001.
 18. World Bank 2001e.
 19. Przeworski 1998.
 20. Karl a publicar.
 21. Quibria 2002.
- Capítulo 3**
1. Tanzi, Chu e Gupta 1999, p. 1.
 2. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Polity IV 2002. Segundo Marshall e Jagers 2000, p. 12, uma alteração de 3 ou mais no resultado de organização política é considerada significativa. Aos países que eram membros da União Soviética em 1980 foi atribuído este resultado. 3. Based on Polity IV 2002.
 4. Zakaria 1997.
 5. Carothers 1999.
 6. Latinobarómetro 2002. Os dados são de entrevista a 1,000-1,200 residentes urbanos em cada um dos 17 países latino-americanos – para um total de 18.000 entrevistas – realizadas pela Corporación Latinobarómetro, uma ONG chilena sem fins lucrativos, todos os anos desde 1995.
 7. Gallup International 1999.
 8. UNDP 1999c.
 9. Goetz e Jenkins 2002.
 10. Goetz e Jenkins 2002.
 11. Freedom House 2001, p. 123.
 12. Freedom House 2001, p. 244.
 13. ACE Project 2001a.
 14. von Alemann 2000.

15. ACE Project 2001a.
 16. International IDEA a publicar; Business Week 2000; Hooper 2000.
 17. Mitchell e Glickman 2002.
 18. Center for responsible Politics 2002.
 19. ACE Project 2001a.
 20. Deininger 1998.
 21. UNDP 2001b, p. 45.
 22. UNDP 2001b.
 23. Mehrotra 2002.
 24. Mahbub ul Haq Human Development Centre 1999.
 25. International IDEA 2002a.
 26. Marta Lagos 2001.
 27. Fomunyoh 2001 p. 48.
 28. Projecto ACE 2001b.
 29. NDI 2001.
 30. International IDEA a publicar.
 31. Kohli 2001; Rudolph e Rudolph 2001.
 32. Richani 2002.
 33. Fomunyoh 2001, p. 45.
 34. Goldstone 2002.
 35. Bakker 2002; Budlender, Sharp e Allen 1999.
 36. Mahbub ul Haq Human Development Centre 1999.
 37. Whaley 2000.
 38. Davis 2002.
 39. Ketterer 2001, pp. 135–50.
 40. IPU 1998.
 41. Mehrotra 2002.
 42. Mitra 2001.
 43. Em 1996, o Centro de Estudos das Sociedades em Desenvolvimento, sedado em Nova Deli, entrevistou 10.000 pessoas, em 104 dos círculos eleitorais parlamentares da Índia, sobre as suas atitudes para com as questões sociais, políticas e económicas. O inquérito identificou vários graus de confiança nas instituições e nos processos políticos (Mitra 2001).
 44. Calderón 2002; UNDP 2002c.
 45. Sakr 2002.
 46. Freedom House 2000.
 47. Pralong 2002b.
 48. Human Rights Watch 2001.
 49. Cooper 2002.
 50. CPJ 2002.
 51. Internacional Federation of Journalists 1999.
 52. Os dados sobre a propriedade de meios de comunicação são duma inquérito em 97 países sobre quem são os proprietários dos cinco maiores jornais, rádios e canais de televisão; ver Djankov e outros 2001.
 53. Os dados sobre concentração dos meios de comunicação são de Bertre 2001, p. 7.
 54. Smulovitz e Peruzzotti 2002b.
 55. Bertre 2002; UNDP 2002c.
 56. Tetey 2002.
 57. Tetey 2002.
 58. Bertre 2002.
 59. Lonsdale 1986, citado em Luckham e outros 2000.
 60. de Sousa Santos 1998; Osmani 2002a.
 61. Hammond e Lash 2000.
 62. UNOHCHR 2002.
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1. Onishi 2002.
 2. SIPRI 2001; SIPRI refere-se a conflitos armados com mais de 1000 mortes registadas num ano. O Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseou-se nos dados de Marshall 2000 para as estimativas de pessoas mortas nos anos 90.
 3. Chege 2001.
 4. Hegre e outros 2001.
 5. Brown, Lynn-Jones e Miller 1996.
 6. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Alvarez e outros 2002.
 7. Cálculos do Gabinete do Relatório do Desenvolvimento Humano baseados em Alvarez e outros 2002.
 8. Rummell 1997; Leitenberg 2001.
 9. Hills 2000.
 10. Narayan e outros 2000.
 11. Security Industry Association 2000.
 12. Mulvenon 2001.
 13. U.S. Government 2000, capítulo 2
 14. Hendrickson e Ball 2002, p. 13.
 15. Edmunds, Cottey and Forster 2002 ; Edmunds 2002.
 16. Edmunds, Cottey e Forster 2002.
 17. Neild 1998.
 18. Hills 2000.
 19. Neild 2001a.
 20. Chege 2001.
 21. Neild 2001a.
 22. Wulf 2000.
 23. Call e Barnett 1999.
 24. Call and Barnett 1999.
 25. Lecoq 2002.
 26. Reif 2000.
 27. Reif 2000.
 28. Gacaca é um sistema tradicional de justiça em que as pessoas se juntam, a convite dos mais velhos da localidade para solucionar as questões da comunidade. Os que forem considerados culpados voltam para a cadeia e aos considerados inocentes é concedida a liberdade. Gacaca está a ajudar o Ruanda a lidar com a situação de mais de 100.000 suspeitos que aguardam o julgamento na cadeia por acusações de genocídio ou semelhantes.
 29. Amnesty International, Cairo Institute for Human Rights Studies, Federation International des Ligues des Droits de l'Homme, Human Rights Watch and International Commission of Jurists 2002.
 30. UNOHCHR 2001.
- Capítulo 5**
1. Ford 2001.
 2. WHO 2000b.
 3. SIPRI 2001, p. 52.
 4. World Bank 2001c.
 5. Anheier, Glasius and Kaldor 2001, p. 4.
 6. Anheier, Glasius and Kaldor 2001, p. 6.
 7. Edwards 2000, pp. 9–10.
 8. ICBL 2002.
 9. Jubilee Australia 1999.
 10. Jubilee Australia 1999.
 11. Love 2002.
 12. Woods 2002.
 13. Woods 2002.
 14. Global Compact 2001.
 15. Korpela 2002.
 16. Global Compact 2001.
 17. Kendig 1999 in Edwards and Gaventa 2001, p. 9.
 18. Kapur 2001.
 19. Woods 2002.
 20. Stewart and Daws 2000.
 21. Buiira 2000.
 22. Buiira 2000.
 23. Buiira 2000.
 24. Woods 2002.
 25. Khor 2002.

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2002; Carothers 2002; Caruso 2001; Center for Responsive Politics 2001; Chege 2001; Clift 2002; Common Cause 2001; Cooper 2002; CPJ 2002; Davis 2002; de Sousa Santos 1998; Deccan 2002; Deininger 1998; Di Rosa 2002; Djankov and others 2001; Esim 2000; Falaakh 2002; Fomunyoh 2001; Franco 2000; Freedom House 2000, 2001; Gallup International 1999; Global Climate Coalition 2002; Goetz and Jenkins 2002; Goldstone 2002; Grayson 2000; Grunwald 2002; Haggard 1997; Hammond and Lash 2000; HCCI 2001; Hewitt and Mukhopadhyay 2001; Himmelweit 2000; Hooper 2000; Human Rights Watch 2001, 2002; Inoguchi 2002; International Federation of Journalists 1999; International IDEA 2000a, 2000b, 2000c, 2001, 2002a, 2002b, forthcoming; Instituto Federal Electoral 2002; IPU 1998, 2000a, 2000b, 2001, 2002a, 2002b; Kaldor 2002; Kamal 2000; Karam 1998; Karl forthcoming; Ketterer 2001; Kohli 2001; Korten 1995; Lagos 2001; Latinobarómetro 2002; Leaf 2002; Lijphart 1999; Linz and Stepan 1978, 1996; Linz and Valenzuela 1994; Loada 2001; Lonsdale 1986; Lopez-Pintor 2000; Luckham and others 2000; Madeley 1999; Maguire 2002; Mahbub ul Haq Human Development Centre 1999; Mair and van Biezen 2001; Marshall and Jagers 2000; McChesney 1999; Mehrotra 2002; Mehrotra and Delamonica 2002; Méndez and Pinheiro 1999; Mezzetti 2002; Milanovic 1998; Mitchell and Glickman 2002; Mitra 2001; Narayan, Chambers, Kaul Shaha and Petesh 2000; Narayan, Patel, Schafft, Rademacher and Koch-Schulte 2000; NDI 2001; Norris 2000, 2002; Norris and Zinnbauer 2002; Nua Publish 2002; O'Donnell 1999, 2000, 2002; Osmani 2002a; Parry 2001; Pinheiro 1999; Pityana 2000; Polity IV 2002; Pralong 2002b; Proyecto Estado de la Nación 2001; Rana 2000; Reyes 2000; Richani 2002; Rose and Haerpfer 1999; Rudolph and Rudolph 2001; Sakr 2002; Sandbrook 2000; Sen 2000; Sen and Drèze 2002; Sharp 2000; Shell 2002; Smulovitz and Peruzzotti 2002a, 2002b; Sridharan 2001; Streeten 2002; Subasic 2002; Sustainability 2001; Tanzi, Chu and Gupta 1999; Tettey 2002; Tokman and O'Donnell 1998; UNDP 1993, 1997a, 1997b, 1997c, 1999a, 1999b, 1999c, 1999d, 2000a, 2001b, 2001c, 2001e; UNDP China Country Office 2002; UNDP Viet Nam Country Office 2002; UNESCO 1999b; UNOHCHR 2002; UNPAN 2002; Vargas Culler 2002; Varshney 2002; von Alemann 2000; Wacziarg 2000; Washington Office on Latin America 2000; Whaley 2000; World Bank 2001c, 2001e; Working Group on E-Government in the Developing World 2002; Zadek 2001; Zakaria 1997.

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